| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.23 (1.15 to 1.32), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1 to 1.01), p = 0.032 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.1 (1.06 to 1.13), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.99 to 1), p < 0.001 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.28 (1.22 to 1.35), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.99 to 1), p < 0.001 |
| **China** | Level change | 1.3 (0.84 to 2.01), p = 0.281 |
|  | Trend change | 0.82 (0.79 to 0.86), p < 0.001 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.11 (1.04 to 1.17), p = 0.003 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.99 to 0.99), p < 0.001 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.37 (2.32 to 2.42), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.97 (0.97 to 0.97), p < 0.001 |
| **Singapore** | Level change | 1.31 (1.2 to 1.43), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1.01 to 1.02), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.07 (1.02 to 1.11), p = 0.008 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (1 to 1), p = 0.26 |
| **USA** | Level change | 1.03 (0.84 to 1.27), p = 0.762 |
|  | Trend change | 1 (0.98 to 1.02), p = 0.929 |